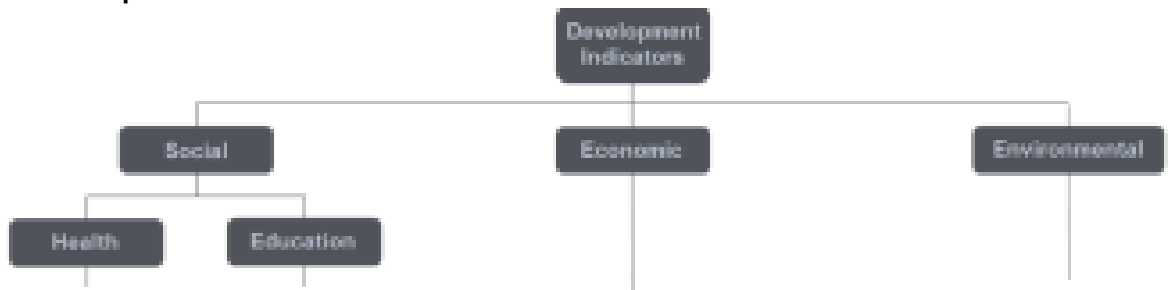
Geography Knowledge Organiser - Unit 8 Development

1. Keyword	
Development	A change for the 'better'.
Charity based Aid	Aid that is distributed by charitable organisations such as WaterAid.
Child mortality rate	The percentage of children in a population that die before the age of 5 years.
Colonisation	The process of establishing control over indigenous peoples and their territory.
Environmental Justice	The fair treatment, and involvement, of people regardless of race, colour, national origin, or income.
Emergency/ Humanitarian Aid	Given when there has been a catastrophe, for example during a flood or a devastating earthquake.
2. Keywords	
Human Development Index (HDI)	A development indicator that considers both social and economic measures including; life expectancy, average years of schooling, and GNI per capita (US$).
Indigenous Territory	The land that indigenous people own, or used to own, if it was dispossessed (taken away).
Systematic Aid	Payments that are made to governments through either government-to-government transfers or via institution-to-government transfers.
Neoliberalism	A political approach that believes in global free markets and minimal government interference.
Poverty	Having a lack of income (less than US$1.90 a day) and resources to ensure a sustainable livelihood.

3. Development Indicators



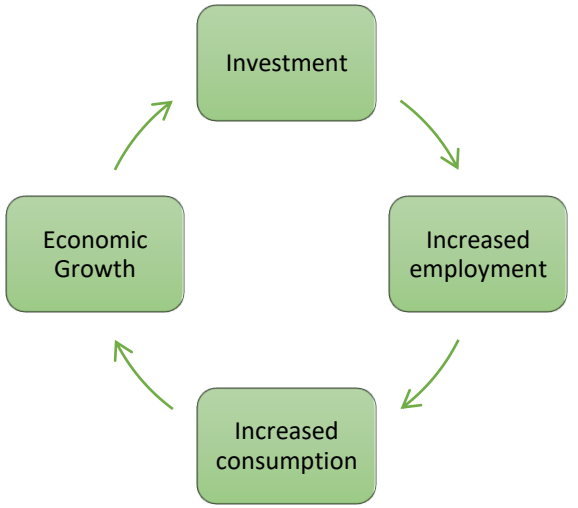
Life Expectancy
The number of years a person can expect to live

Compulsory Education
The number of years schooling people receive (by law) in a country

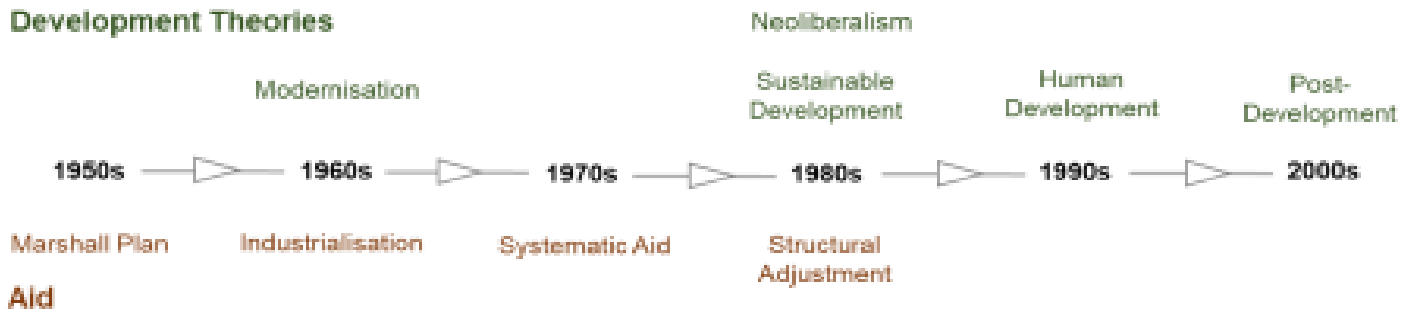
Gross National Income (GNI) per capita
The income of a country (value of goods, services, foreign investment) divided by the overall population

Greenhouse gas emissions
The amount of GHG emissions that a country releases into the atmosphere

4. The Multiplier Effect



5. Timeline of Development Theories and Aid



6. The Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs)